1 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION 2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 3 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025) COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 4 FOR 5 HOUSE BILL NO. 1075 By: Hildebrant and Caldwell (Chad) of the House 6 and 7 Seifried of the Senate 8 9 10 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 11 An Act relating to schools; creating the Protect Our Kids Act; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 3-104, as last amended by Section 2, Chapter 445, O.S.L. 2024 12 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 3-104), which relates to 1.3 the powers and duties of the State Board of Education; limiting the State Board of Education's 14 authority to revoke or suspend licenses or certificates; requiring emergency to summarily revoke 15 or suspend a license or certificate; requiring certain notice; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 6-101.25, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 5, O.S.L. 16 2024 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 6-101.25), which 17 relates to recommendations for teacher dismissal; adding administrators to dismissal requirements; 18 mandating forwarding of recommendations to Board of Education regardless of resignation status; requiring 19 Board notification of resignations; requiring expungement under certain circumstances; prescribing 20 expungement conditions; allowing teachers or administrators to provide supplementary information 2.1 to the Board; providing for noncodification; providing an effective date; and declaring an 22 emergency. 23 2.4

- 1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
- 2 | SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be
- 3 | codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:
- This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Protect Our
- 5 | Kids Act".
- 6 | SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 3-104, as
- 7 | last amended by Section 2, Chapter 445, O.S.L. 2024 (70 O.S. Supp.
- 8 2024, Section 3-104), is amended to read as follows:
- 9 Section 3-104. A. The supervision of the public school system
- 10 of Oklahoma shall be vested in the State Board of Education and,
- 11 | subject to limitations otherwise provided by law, the State Board of
- 12 Education shall:
- 13 1. Adopt policies and make rules for the operation of the
- 14 public school system of the state;
- 2. Appoint, prescribe the duties, and fix the compensation of a
- 16 | secretary, an attorney, and all other personnel necessary for the
- 17 | proper performance of the functions of the State Board of Education.
- 18 The secretary shall not be a member of the Board;
- 3. Submit to the Governor a departmental budget based upon
- 20 major functions of the Department as prepared by the Superintendent
- 21 of Public Instruction and supported by detailed data on needs and
- 22 proposed operations as partially determined by the budgetary needs
- of local school districts filed with the State Board of Education

for the ensuing fiscal year. Appropriations therefor shall be made in lump-sum form for each major item in the budget as follows:

- a. state aid to schools,
- b. the supervision of all other functions of general and special education including general control, free textbooks, school lunch, Indian education, and all other functions of the Board and an amount sufficient to adequately staff and administer these services, and
- c. the Board shall determine the details by which the budget and the appropriations are administered. Annually, the Board shall make preparations to consolidate all of the functions of the Department in such a way that the budget can be based on two items, administration and aid to schools. A maximum amount for administration shall be designated as a part of the total appropriation;
- 4. On the first day of December preceding each regular session of the Legislature, prepare and deliver to the Governor and the Legislature a report for the year ending June 30 immediately preceding the regular session of the Legislature. The report shall contain:
 - a. detailed statistics and other information concerning enrollment, attendance, expenditures including State

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- Aid, and other pertinent data for all public schools in this state,
- b. reports from each and every division within the State Department of Education as submitted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction and any other division, department, institution, or other agency under the supervision of the Board,
- c. recommendations for the improvement of the public school system of the state,
- d. a statement of the receipts and expenditures of the State Board of Education for the past year, and
- e. a statement of plans and recommendations for the management and improvement of public schools and such other information relating to the educational interests of the state as may be deemed necessary and desirable;
- 5. Provide for the formulation and adoption of curricula, courses of study, and other instructional aids necessary for the adequate instruction of pupils in the public schools;
- 6. Have authority in matters pertaining to the licensure and certification of persons for instructional, supervisory, and administrative positions and services in the public schools of the state subject to the provisions of Section 6-184 of this title, and shall formulate rules governing the issuance and revocation of

certificates for superintendents of schools, principals, supervisors, librarians, clerical employees, school nurses, school bus drivers, visiting teachers, classroom teachers, and for other personnel performing instructional, administrative, and supervisory services, but not including members of boards of education and other employees who do not work directly with pupils, and may charge and collect reasonable fees for the issuance of such certificates:

the State Department of Education shall not issue a certificate to and shall revoke the certificate of any person who has been convicted, whether upon a verdict or plea of guilty or upon a plea of nolo contendere, or received a suspended sentence or any probationary term for a crime or an attempt to commit a crime provided for in Section 843.5 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes if the offense involved sexual abuse or sexual exploitation as those terms are defined in Section 1-1-105 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes, Section 741, 843.1, if the offense included sexual abuse or sexual exploitation, 865 et seq., 885, 888, 891, 1021, 1021.2, 1021.3, 1040.13a, 1087, 1088, 1111.1, 1114, or 1123 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes or who enters this state and who has been convicted, received a suspended sentence, or received a deferred judgment for a crime or attempted crime

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1 which, if committed or attempted in this state, would 2 be a crime or an attempt to commit a crime provided for in any of the laws, and 3 4 except as provided in subparagraph a of this b. 5 paragraph, the State Board of Education shall have the authority to revoke or suspend a license or 6 7 certificate for only the following reasons: a willful violation of any state or federal law, 8 (1)9 (2) the abuse or neglect of a child, 10 (3) moral turpitude, or 11 a conviction for any of the offenses or basis for (4) 12 revocation set forth in this section and Section 1.3 3-104.1 of this title, 14 The State Board of Education shall not have the C. 15 authority to summarily revoke or suspend a license or 16 certificate pending an individual proceeding for 17 revocation or other action unless for a valid 18 emergency as defined in the Oklahoma Administrative 19 Procedures Act. Upon initiating a formal 2.0 investigation, the State Department of Education shall 2.1 notify via certified mail and electronic mail the 22 superintendent of the school district where the 23 license or certificate holder is employed. In no 2.4 event shall the State Board of Education move to

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or otherwise, unless the license or certificate holder
and any employing school district received notice via
certified mail and electronic mail within three (3)
days of the date the application was filed with the
State Board of Education, and

all funds collected by the State Department of d. Education for the issuance of certificates to instructional, supervisory, and administrative personnel in the public schools of the state shall be deposited in the "Teachers' Certification Fund" in the State Treasury and may be expended by the State Board of Education to finance the activities of the State Department of Education necessary to administer the program, for consultative services, publication costs, actual and necessary travel expenses as provided in the State Travel Reimbursement Act incurred by persons performing research work, and other expenses found necessary by the State Board of Education for the improvement of the preparation and certification of teachers in this state. Provided, any unobligated balance in the Teachers' Certification Fund in excess of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) on June 30 of any fiscal year shall be transferred to the General

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Revenue Fund of this state. Until July 1, 1997, the State Board of Education shall have authority for approval of teacher education programs. The State Board of Education shall also have authority for the administration of teacher residency and professional development, subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma Teacher Preparation Act;

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7. Promulgate rules governing the classification, inspection, supervision, and accrediting of all public nursery, kindergarten, elementary and secondary schools, and on-site educational services provided by public school districts or state-accredited private schools in partial hospitalization programs, day treatment programs, and day hospital programs as defined in this section, Section 3-104.7 of this title, and Section 603.4 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes for persons between the ages of three (3) and twenty-one (21) years of age in the state. However, no school shall be denied accreditation solely on the basis of average daily attendance.

Any school district which maintains an elementary school and faces the necessity of relocating its school facilities because of construction of a lake, either by state or federal authority, which will inundate the school facilities, shall be entitled to receive probationary accreditation from the State Board of Education for a period of five (5) years after June 12, 1975, and any school district, otherwise qualified, shall be entitled to receive

probationary accreditation from the State Board of Education for a period of two (2) consecutive years to attain the minimum average daily attendance. The Head Start and public nurseries or kindergartens operated from community action agency funds shall not be subjected to the accrediting rules of the State Board of Education. Neither will the State Board of Education make rules affecting the operation of the public nurseries and kindergartens operated from federal funds secured through community action agencies even though they may be operating in the public schools of the state. However, any of the Head Start or public nurseries or kindergartens operated under federal regulations may make application for accrediting from the State Board of Education but will be accredited only if application for the approval of the programs is made. The status of no school district shall be changed which will reduce it to a lower classification until due notice has been given to the proper authorities thereof and an opportunity given to correct the conditions which otherwise would be the cause of such reduction.

Private and parochial schools may be accredited and classified in like manner as public schools or, if an accrediting association is approved by the State Board of Education, by procedures established by the State Board of Education to accept accreditation by such accrediting association, if application is made to the State Board of Education for such accrediting;

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- 8. Be the legal agent of this state to accept, in its discretion, the provisions of any Act of Congress appropriating or apportioning funds which are now, or may hereafter be, provided for use in connection with any phase of the system of public education in Oklahoma. It shall prescribe such rules as it finds necessary to provide for the proper distribution of such funds in accordance with the state and federal laws;
- 9. Be and is specifically hereby designated as the agency of this state to cooperate and deal with any officer, board, or authority of the United States Government under any law of the United States which may require or recommend cooperation with any state board having charge of the administration of public schools unless otherwise provided by law;
- 10. Be and is hereby designated as the "State Educational Agency" referred to in Public Law 396 of the 79th Congress of the United States, which law states that the act may be cited as the "National School Lunch Act", and the State Board of Education is hereby authorized and directed to accept the terms and provisions of the act and to enter into such agreements, not in conflict with the Constitution of Oklahoma or the Constitution and Statutes of the United States, as may be necessary or appropriate to secure for this state the benefits of the school lunch program established and referred to in the act;

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- 11. Have authority to secure and administer the benefits of the National School Lunch Act, Public Law 396 of the 79th Congress of the United States, in this state and is hereby authorized to employ or appoint and fix the compensation of such additional officers or employees and to incur such expenses as may be necessary for the accomplishment of the above purpose, administer the distribution of any state funds appropriated by the Legislature required as federal matching to reimburse on children's meals;
- 12. Accept and provide for the administration of any land, money, buildings, gifts, donation, or other things of value which may be offered or bequeathed to the schools under the supervision or control of the Board;
- 13. Have authority to require persons having administrative control of all school districts in Oklahoma to make such regular and special reports regarding the activities of the schools in the districts as the Board may deem needful for the proper exercise of its duties and functions. Such authority shall include the right of the State Board of Education to withhold all state funds under its control, to withhold official recognition including accrediting, until such required reports have been filed and accepted in the office of the Board and to revoke the certificates of persons failing or refusing to make such reports;
- 14. Have general supervision of the school lunch program. The State Board of Education may sponsor workshops for personnel and

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1 participants in the school lunch program and may develop, print, and distribute free of charge or sell any materials, books, and bulletins to be used in the school lunch programs. There is hereby 3 4 created in the State Treasury a revolving fund for the Board, to be 5 designated the "School Lunch Workshop Revolving Fund". 6 shall consist of all fees derived from or on behalf of any 7 participant in any such workshop sponsored by the State Board of 8 Education, or from the sale of any materials, books, and bulletins, 9 and funds shall be disbursed for expenses of such workshops and for 10 developing, printing, and distributing of the materials, books, and 11 bulletins relating to the school lunch program. The fund shall be 12 administered in accordance with Section 155 of Title 62 of the 1.3 Oklahoma Statutes;

- 15. Prescribe all forms for school district and county officers to report to the State Board of Education where required. The State Board of Education shall also prescribe a list of appropriation accounts by which the funds of school districts shall be budgeted, accounted for, and expended; and it shall be the duty of the State Auditor and Inspector in prescribing all budgeting, accounting, and reporting forms for school funds to conform to such lists;
- 16. Provide for the establishment of a uniform system of pupil and personnel accounting, records, and reports;

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- 17. Have authority to provide for the health and safety of school children and school personnel while under the jurisdiction of school authorities;
- 18. Provide for the supervision of the transportation of pupils;
- 19. Have authority, upon request of the local school board, to act in behalf of the public schools of the state in the purchase of transportation equipment;
- 20. Have authority and is hereby required to perform all duties necessary to the administration of the public school system in Oklahoma as specified in the Oklahoma School Code; and, in addition thereto, those duties not specifically mentioned herein if not delegated by law to any other agency or official;
- 21. Administer the State Public Common School Building Equalization Fund established by Section 32 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution. Any monies as may be appropriated or designated by the Legislature, other than ad valorem taxes, any other funds identified by the State Department of Education, which may include, but not be limited to, grants-in-aid from the federal government for building purposes, the proceeds of all property that shall fall to the state by escheat, penalties for unlawful holding of real estate by corporations, and capital gains on assets of the permanent school funds, shall be deposited in the State Public Common School Building Equalization Fund. The fund shall be used to

aid school districts and charter schools in acquiring buildings, subject to the limitations fixed by Section 32 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution. It is hereby declared that redbud school grants disbursed from the State Public Common School Building Equalization Fund shall be used for the same purposes as a building fund, as provided for in Section 1-118 of this title. It is hereby declared that the term "school districts" as used in Section 32 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution shall mean school districts and eligible charter schools as defined in subsection B of this The State Board of Education shall disburse redbud school section. grants annually from the State Public Common School Building Equalization Fund to public schools and eligible charter schools pursuant to subsection B of this section. The Board shall promulgate rules for the implementation of disbursing redbud school grants pursuant to this section. The State Board of Education shall prescribe rules for making grants of aid from, and for otherwise administering, the fund pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph, and may employ and fix the duties and compensation of technicians, aides, clerks, stenographers, attorneys, and other personnel deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of this paragraph. The cost of administering the fund shall be paid from monies appropriated to the State Board of Education for the operation of the State Department of Education. From monies apportioned to the fund, the State Department of Education may

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- reserve not more than one-half of one percent (1/2 of 1%) for purposes of administering the fund;
- 22. Recognize that the Director of the Department of
 Corrections shall be the administrative authority for the schools
 which are maintained in the state reformatories and shall appoint
 the principals and teachers in such schools. Provided, that rules
 of the State Board of Education for the classification, inspection,
 and accreditation of public schools shall be applicable to such
 schools; and such schools shall comply with standards set by the
 State Board of Education; and
- 23. Have authority to administer a revolving fund which is hereby created in the State Treasury, to be designated the "Statistical Services Revolving Fund". The fund shall consist of all monies received from the various school districts of the state, the United States Government, and other sources for the purpose of furnishing or financing statistical services and for any other purpose as designated by the Legislature. The State Board of Education is hereby authorized to enter into agreements with school districts, municipalities, the United States Government, foundations, and other agencies or individuals for services, programs, or research projects. The Statistical Services Revolving Fund shall be administered in accordance with Section 155 of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

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- B. 1. The redbud school grants shall be determined by the State Department of Education as follows:
 - a. divide the county four-mill levy revenue by four to determine the nonchargeable county four-mill revenue for each school district,
 - b. determine the amount of new revenue generated by the five-mill building fund levy as authorized by Section 10 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution for each school district as reported in the Oklahoma Cost Accounting System for the preceding fiscal year,
 - c. add the amounts calculated in subparagraphs a and b of this paragraph to determine the nonchargeable millage for each school district,
 - d. add the nonchargeable millage in each district statewide as calculated in subparagraph c of this paragraph and divide the total by the average daily membership in public schools statewide based on the preceding school year's average daily membership, according to the provisions of Section 18-107 of this title. This amount is the statewide nonchargeable millage per student, known as the baseline local funding per student,
 - e. all eligible charter schools shall be included in these calculations as unique school districts,

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separate from the school district that may sponsor the eligible charter school, and the total number of districts shall be used to determine the statewide average baseline local funding per student,

- f. for each school district or eligible charter school
 which is below the baseline local funding per student,
 the Department shall subtract the baseline local
 funding per student from the average nonchargeable
 millage per student of the school district or eligible
 charter school to determine the nonchargeable millage
 per student shortfall for each district, and
- g. the nonchargeable millage per student shortfall for a school district or eligible charter school shall be multiplied by the average daily membership of the preceding school year of the eligible school district or eligible charter school. This amount shall be the redbud school grant amount for the school district or eligible charter school.
- 2. For fiscal year 2022, monies for the redbud school grants shall be expended from the funds apportioned pursuant to Section 426 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes. For fiscal year 2023 and each subsequent fiscal year, monies for the redbud school grants shall be appropriated pursuant to Section 426 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, not to exceed three-fourths (3/4) of the tax collected in

the preceding fiscal year pursuant to Section 426 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes as determined by the Oklahoma Tax Commission. For fiscal year 2023 and each subsequent fiscal year, if such appropriated funds are insufficient to fund the redbud school grants, then an additional apportionment of funds shall be made from sales tax collections as provided by subsection D of Section 1353 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes. If both funds are insufficient, the Department shall promulgate rules to permit a decrease to the baseline local funding per student to the highest amount allowed with the funding available.

- 3. As used in this section, "eligible charter school" shall mean a charter school which is sponsored pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Charter Schools Act. Provided, however, eligible charter school shall not include a statewide virtual charter school sponsored by the Statewide Charter School Board but shall only include those which provide in-person or blended instruction, as provided by Section 1-111 of this title, to not less than two-thirds (2/3) of students as the primary means of instructional service delivery.
- 4. The Department shall develop a program to acknowledge the redbud school grant recipients and shall include elected members of the House of Representatives and Senate who represent the school districts and eligible charter schools.

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- 5. The Department shall create a dedicated page on its website listing annual redbud school grant recipients, amount awarded to each recipient, and other pertinent information about the Redbud School Funding Act.
- 6. The Department shall provide the chair of the House
 Appropriations and Budget Committee and the chair of the Senate
 Appropriations Committee no later than February 1 of each year with
 an estimate of the upcoming year's redbud school grant allocation as
 prescribed by this section.
- SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 6-101.25, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 5, O.S.L. 2024 (70 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 6-101.25), is amended to read as follows:

Section 6-101.25. A. Whenever a superintendent decides to recommend that a teacher <u>or administrator</u> employed within the school district be dismissed or not reemployed, the superintendent shall state the recommendation in writing, setting forth the basis for the recommendation, and shall submit such recommendation to the board of education.

If the teacher subject to such recommendation is a career teacher, the recommendation shall specify the statutory grounds for which the recommendation is based.

If the teacher subject to such recommendation is a probationary teacher, the recommendation shall specify the cause for which the recommendation is based.

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The superintendent shall also specify the underlying facts supporting the recommendation.

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If the recommendation includes grounds that could form the basis of criminal charges sufficient to result in the denial or revocation of a certificate for a reason set forth in subparagraph a of paragraph 6 of subsection A of Section 3-104 of this title, or if the recommendation includes a reason set forth in subparagraph a of paragraph 6 of subsection A of Section 3-104 of this title and is based on an agreement between the teacher or administrator and school district to avoid civil litigation or a settlement of a civil action unless the court orders the terms of such settlement to be kept confidential, a copy of the recommendation shall also be forwarded to the State Board of Education after the completion of due process procedures pursuant to Section 6-101.26 of this title or after the teacher resigns when it is made pursuant to due process as outlined in Section 6-101.26 of this title, regardless of whether the teacher or administrator resigns before or after a termination recommendation is made, provided that the resignation occurs while under investigation for conduct that could form the basis for criminal charges or certificate revocation. A report of such resignation, including any investigatory findings to date, shall be forwarded to the State Board of Education. Failure to forward a copy of the recommendation to the State Board of Education shall not be the basis for any claim or action against a public school, its

- board of education, employees, agents or other representatives. It
 the school district forwards a copy of the recommendation to the

 State Board of Education, the school district shall

 contemporaneously forward a copy to the teacher or administrator

 subject to such recommendation. The teacher or administrator may

 provide supplementary information to the State Board of Education.
 - 2. If the investigation into the conduct of the teacher or administrator concludes without findings to support criminal charges, certificate revocation, or termination, the individual's report shall be expunged from State Board of Education records and written notification of the clearance shall be sent to all affected parties. Expungement may only occur upon sufficient evidence of no wrongdoing.
 - C. Only school districts may request a copy of the recommendation from the State Board of Education, and only if a teacher or administrator is being considered for new employment or a teacher or administrator is currently employed by the requesting school district. The State Board of Education shall notify the teacher or administrator subject to the recommendation if such a request is made and provide the identity of the school district that made such request. The teacher or administrator subject to the recommendation shall retain the right to provide supplementary information to the State Board of Education to accompany any documents requested. The State Board of Education shall provide the

requesting school district documents related to the recommendation
as well as any supplementary information provided by the teacher or
administrator subject to the recommendation, and copies shall be
contemporaneously forwarded to the teacher or administrator subject
to the recommendation. Records provided to a requesting school
district pursuant to this subsection shall be kept confidential.

- D. Except as provided for in subsection C of this section, the State Board of Education shall keep recommendations submitted pursuant to subsection B of this section confidential. Records created pursuant to this section shall not be subject to disclosure under the Oklahoma Open Records Act.
- E. If the State Board of Education or a school district that generated or received documents pursuant to subsection C of this section is served a subpoena requesting disclosure of the documents, the teacher or administrator subject to the recommendation shall immediately be notified and be provided the opportunity to object to the subpoena.
 - SECTION 4. This act shall become effective July 1, 2025.
- SECTION 5. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby

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declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
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    be in full force from and after its passage and approval.
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    COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION OVERSIGHT, dated
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    03/05/2025 - DO PASS, As Amended and Coauthored.
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HB1075 HFLR BOLD FACE denotes Committee Amendments.